

## Oklahoma Non-Native Invasive Plant Species

Developed by: OK Native Plant Society, OK Biological Survey, & OSU Natural Resource Ecology & Management

### OK Problem Species:

<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa, silk tree
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> **	Alligator weed
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i>	Caucasian bluestem
<i>Bothriochloa ishaemum</i>	Yellow bluestem, King Ranch bluestem
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese brome
<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Meadow brome
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Cheat grass
<i>Carduus nutans</i> *	Musk thistle, nodding plumeless thistle
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Canadian thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull thistle
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison hemlock
<i>Convolvulus arvense</i>	Field bindweed
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> *	Hydrilla
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Mexican fireweed
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericea lespedeza
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> *	Purple loosestrife
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Nepalese browntop
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> *	Parrot's feather,
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> **	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak plant
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulfur cinquefoil
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Kudzu
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose
<i>Saccharum ravennae</i>	Revennagrass
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Russian thistle, tumbleweed
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Chinese salt cedar
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	Small flowered tamarisk
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Salt cedar, tamarisk
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common mullein

### OK Watch List:

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of heaven
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant reed
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Paper mulberry
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Nut grass
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> **	Water hyacinth

<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Thorny olive
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive
<i>Egeria densa</i> **	Brazilian waterweed
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Red stem stork's bill
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese privet
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	Tall fescue
<i>Lolium pratense</i>	Meadow ryegrass
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Darnel ryegrass
<i>Lonicera mackii</i>	Bush honeysuckle,
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese climbing fern
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	chinaberry tree
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweet clover
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Princess tree
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Callery pear
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm

### Problems in border states:

<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian knapweed
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Jointed goatgrass
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet pimpernel
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking chamomile
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser burdock
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Annual wormwood
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Hairy jointgrass
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild oats
<i>Azolla pinnata</i> *	Mosquito fern
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Yellow rocket
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Hoary alyssum
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Rescue grass
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Ripgut brome
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Poverty brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Lenspod whitetop
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Spiny plumeless thistle
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Woolly distaff thistle
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i> *	Mediterranean clone of caulerpa
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Bachelor button
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow star thistle
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	Mexican tree
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Nettleleaf goosefoot
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Oxeye daisy

## Problems in border states: (Continued)

<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Annual canary grass
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Sweet autumn, virginsbower	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Cleome gynandra</i>	Spider wisps	<i>Pistia stratiotes**</i>	Water lettuce
<i>Colocasia esculenta**</i>	Wild taro	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous bluegrass
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Purple crownvetch	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canadian bluegrass
<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	Sulfur cosmos	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Prostrate knotweed
<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Cantaloupe	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Black bindweed
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda grass	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese bindweed
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard grass	<i>Polygonum orientale</i>	Kiss me over the gate, princess feather
<i>Datura quercifolia</i>	Chinese thorn-apple	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Spotted ladythumb
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Ann's lace	<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink	<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	Hairy buttercup
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Fuller's teasel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Common sheep sorrel
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Barnyard grass	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curlydock
<i>Eichhornia azurea*</i>	Anchored water hyacinth	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Bitter dock
<i>Elymus repens</i>	Quack grass	<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia*</i>	Japanese arrowhead
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Stines grass	<i>Salsola collina</i>	Slender Russian thistle
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	Spreading wallflower	<i>Salvinia auriculata*</i>	Giant salvinia
<i>Fatoua villosa</i>	Hairy crabweed	<i>Salvinia biloba*</i>	Giant salvinia
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cutleaf geranium	<i>Salvinia herzogii*</i>	Giant salvinia
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground ivy	<i>Salvinia minima**</i>	Common salvinia
<i>Glossostigma diandrum*</i>	Mud mat	<i>Salvinia molesta*</i>	Giant salvinia
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Flower of an hour	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncybet
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Common velvet grass	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	German knotgrass
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Common barley	<i>Sclerochloa dura</i>	Hard grass
<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides**</i>	Water poppy	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Old man in the spring, Common groundsel
<i>Hygrophila polysperma*</i>	Indian hygrophila	<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	Septicweed
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. Johnswort	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Japanese brittlegrass
<i>Ipomoea aquatica*</i>	Water spinach	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Hooked brittlegrass
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Ivyleaf "morning glory"	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Green brittlegrass, green foxtail
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Tall "morning glory"	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Blessed milkthistle
<i>Iris pseudacorus**</i>	Yellow iris	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tall tumble mustard
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly lettuce	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge mustard
<i>Lagarosiphon major*</i>	African elodea	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Climbing nightshade
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit, dead nettle	<i>Solanum tampicense*</i>	Wetland nightshade
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple deadnettle	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Field burweed
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Spiny sowthistle
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Common nipplewort	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common sowthistle
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Common motherwort	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Sorghum
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field pepperweed	<i>Sparganium erectum*</i>	Exotic bur-reed
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	Clasping pepperweed	<i>Spirodela punctata**</i>	Dotted duckweed
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora*</i>	Asian marshweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common tansy
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Yellow toadflax	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field pennycress
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdfoot deervetch	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Yellow salsify
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala**</i>	Water primrose	<i>Trapa natans**</i>	Water chestnut
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Matrimony vine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Puncture vine
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Rabbit clover
<i>Marsilea minuta*</i>	Dwarf water clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Field clover
<i>Marsilea mutica*</i>	Australian waterclover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Crimson clover
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia*</i>	European water clover	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese elm
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Hop medic black	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Moth mullein
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burclover	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Corn speedwell
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia*</i>	Paperbark tree	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	White vetch
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry tree	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rat-tailed fescue
<i>Monochoria hastata*</i>	Cat's claw		
<i>Morus alba</i>	White chinaberry, Russian or silkworm mulberry		
<i>Najas minor**</i>	Brittle niad		
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Catnip		
<i>Nymphoides peltata**</i>	Yellow floating heart		
<i>Onopordum acanthium*</i>	Scotch thistle		
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethelum		
<i>Ottelia alismoides*</i>	Duck lettuce		
<i>Panicum repens**</i>	Torpedo grass		
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Poppy		
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Santa Maria feverfew		
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Dallisgrass		
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild parsnips		

\* Currently in Oklahoma banned by law and \*\* on watch list by law.